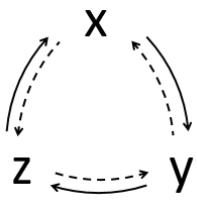


What Operators do

Pulse

$$\begin{aligned} I_z &\xrightarrow{90^\circ_x} -I_y \\ I_z &\xrightarrow{90^\circ_y} I_x \\ I_z &\xrightarrow{90^\circ_{-x}} I_y \\ I_z &\xrightarrow{90^\circ_{-y}} -I_x \end{aligned}$$

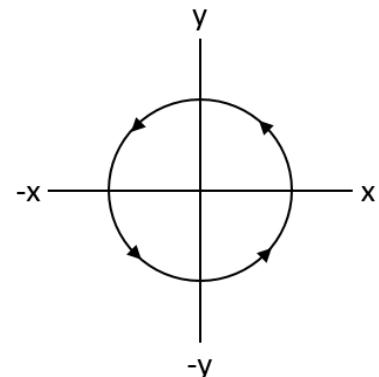


— alphabetisch
= positives Vorzeichen (+)
- - - - „gegen“alphabetisch
= negatives Vorzeichen (-)

Puls → Ausgangsmagnetisierung → Endmagnetisierung

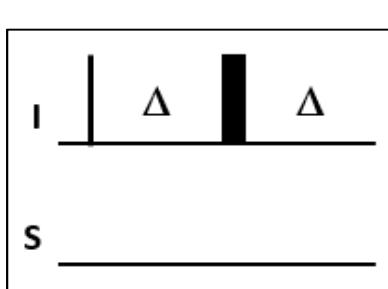
Chemische Verschiebung

$$\begin{aligned} I_x &\xrightarrow{I_z \Omega \tau} I_x \cos(\Omega \tau) + I_y \sin(\Omega \tau) \\ I_y &\xrightarrow{I_z \Omega \tau} I_y \cos(\Omega \tau) - I_x \sin(\Omega \tau) \\ -I_x &\xrightarrow{I_z \Omega \tau} -I_x \cos(\Omega \tau) - I_y \sin(\Omega \tau) \\ -I_y &\xrightarrow{I_z \Omega \tau} -I_y \cos(\Omega \tau) + I_x \sin(\Omega \tau) \end{aligned}$$

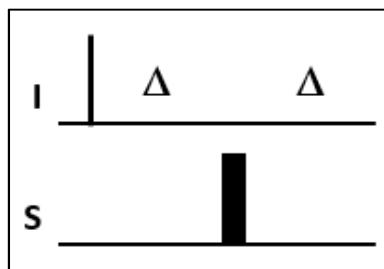


Skalare Kopplung

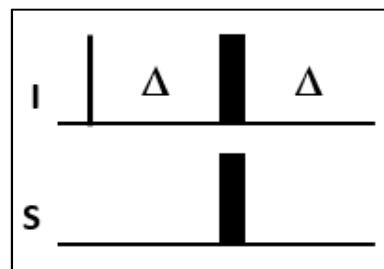
$$\begin{aligned} I_x &\xrightarrow{2\pi J_{IS} I_z S_z \tau} I_x \cos(\pi J_{IS} \tau) + 2I_y S_z \sin(\pi J_{IS} \tau) \\ I_y &\xrightarrow{2\pi J_{IS} I_z S_z \tau} I_y \cos(\pi J_{IS} \tau) - 2I_x S_z \sin(\pi J_{IS} \tau) \\ 2I_x S_z &\xrightarrow{2\pi J_{IS} I_z S_z \tau} 2I_x S_z \cos(\pi J_{IS} \tau) + I_y \sin(\pi J_{IS} \tau) \\ 2I_y S_z &\xrightarrow{2\pi J_{IS} I_z S_z \tau} 2I_y S_z \cos(\pi J_{IS} \tau) - I_x \sin(\pi J_{IS} \tau) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_I : & - \\ J_{II} : & + \\ J_{IS} : & - \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_I : & + \\ J_{II} : & + \\ J_{IS} : & - \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_I : & - \\ J_{II} : & + \\ J_{IS} : & + \end{aligned}$$

+ : Interaktion evolviert; - : Interaktion refokussiert